# A NEW MULTI-SPHERE HDRI CALIBRATION SYSTEM

Mio Stanley

Advisors: C. Walter Beamer IV

Mark Jongewaard

# WHAT IS HDRI?

$H$igh $D$ynamic $R$ange $I$maging

Human Eye Sensitivity: 0.000,000,1 cd/m$^2$ – 1,000,000 cd/m$^2$

Adapted Human Visual System Range: 1,000:1 – 10,000:1

Standard Visual Display Terminal Range: 300:1


*Source: NREL

# WHAT IS HDRI?

**Underexposed:**

# WHAT IS HDRI?

**Properly Exposed:**

# WHAT IS HDRI?

**Overexposed:**

# WHAT IS HDRI?

**HDR Image:**



**\*Created using WebHDR**
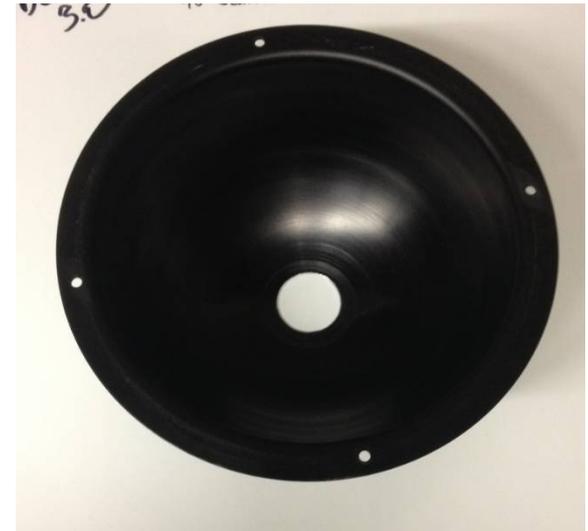
# WHAT IS HDRI?

# MOTIVATION

- Luminance Mapping

- Understand Limitations and Errors Associated with HDRI

- Validate Methods of HDRI Calibration

- Luminance Based Photometry Research

# APPARATUS



- Anodized black aluminum sphere halves

- Primed with a white aluminum primer paint

- Applied 5+ coats of barium-sulfate/white latex paint mixture

# APPARATUS

- Verified luminance uniformity of lens across lens and view angle
  - Avg Luminance: 57,850 Cd/m$^2$
  - Range: 612 Cd/m$^2$
  - Avg Max:Min Ratio: 1.01

- Used Minolta Luminance Meter LS-110





OD010 Diffuser
Luminance versus View Angle
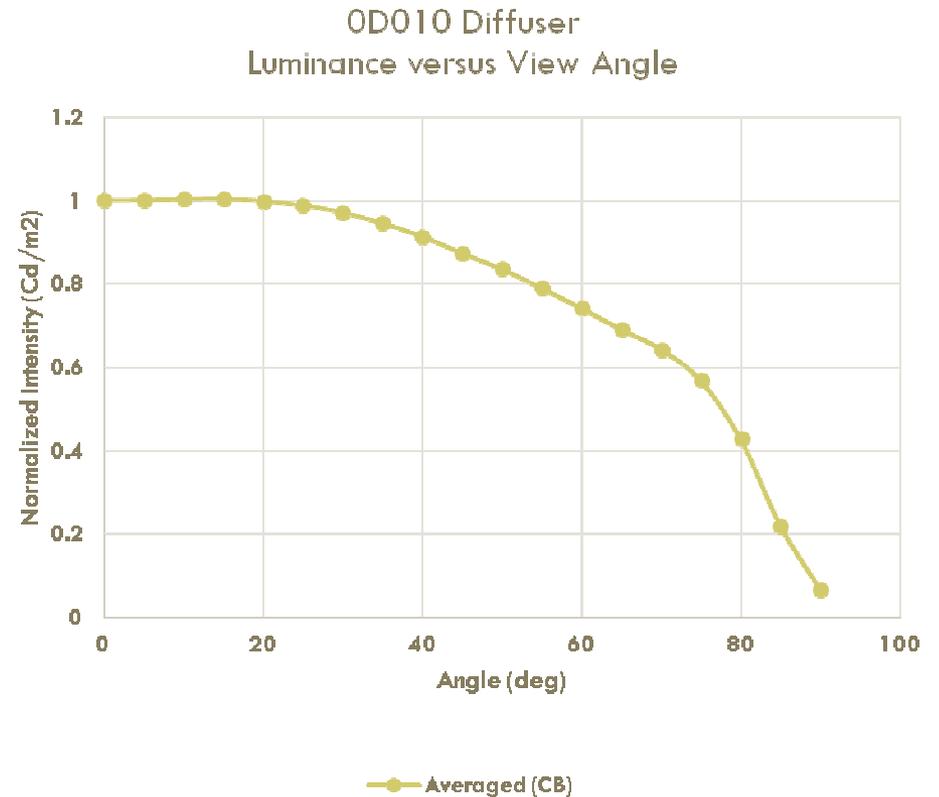
# APPARATUS



- Final setup uses 5 spheres
  - Sphere 1: ~124,500 cd/m$^2$
  - Sphere 2: ~31,000 cd/m$^2$
  - Sphere 3: ~6,800 cd/m$^2$
  - Sphere 4: ~250 cd/m$^2$
  - Sphere 5: ~200 cd/m$^2$

- Sphere 4 has RGBW options

- Nikon D5200 DSLR
  - 18-55mm zoom lens

- Neutral Density Filters applied to lower halves of lenses
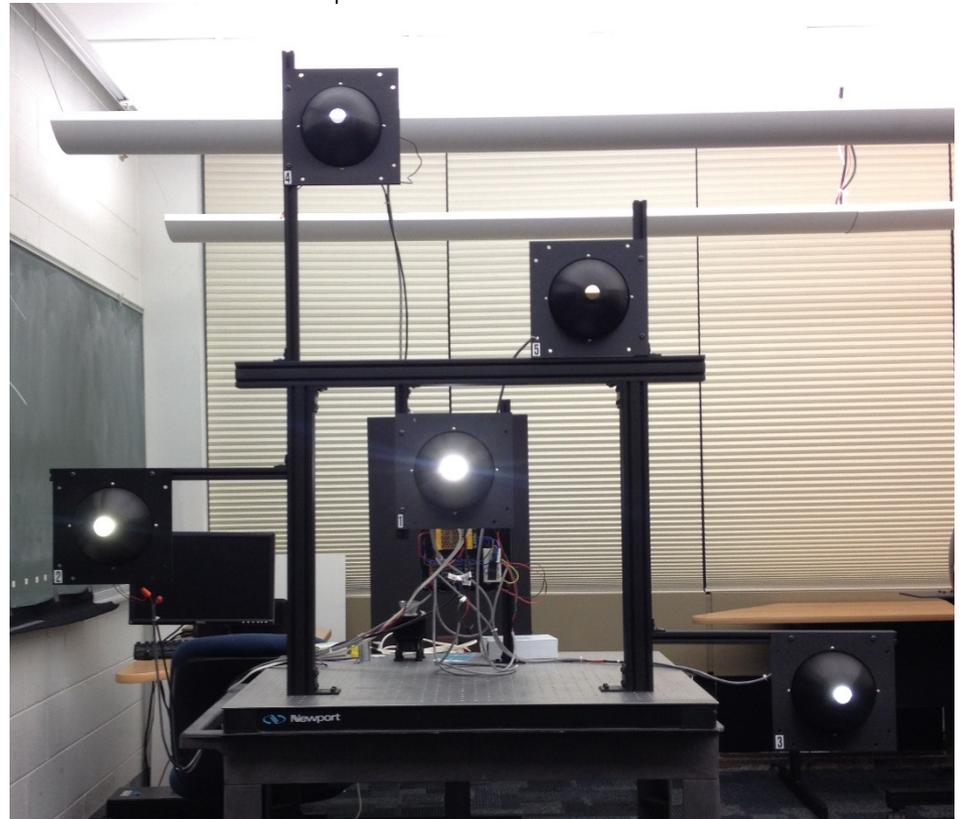
# APPARATUS

| Sphere Output - Ordered by Magnitude | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Point | Sphere | Measure Luminance | Ratio |
| 1 | 1 | 112350 | 11984 |
| 2 | 2 | 25650 | 2736 |
| 3 | 3 | 6129.5 | 653.8133 |
| 4 | 1 with ND Filter | 4989 | 532.16 |
| 5 | 2 with ND Filter | 1152.5 | 122.9333 |
| 6 | 3 with ND Filter | 213.75 | 22.8 |
| 7 | 4 (Blue) | 195.75 | 20.88 |
| 8 | 5 | 178.4 | 19.02933 |
| 9 | 4 with ND Filter (Blue) | 14.18 | 1.512533 |
| 10 | 5 with ND Filter | 9.375 | 1 |

## Sphere Relative Output - Linear
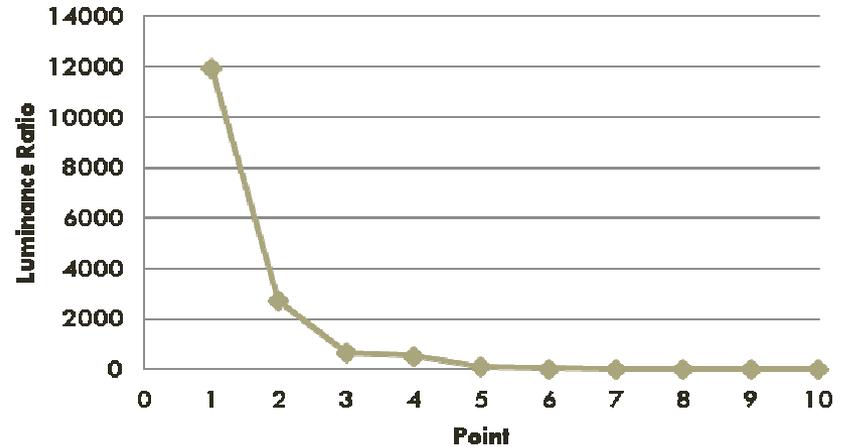


## Sphere Relative Output - Log
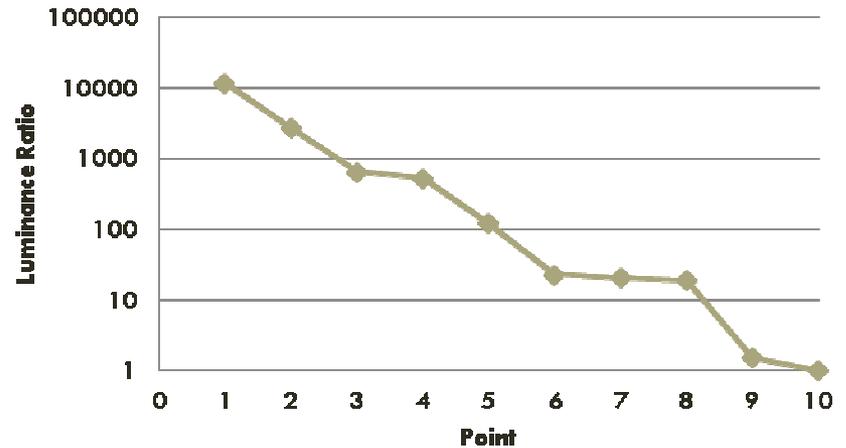
# TERMINOLOGY

- F-stop: Aperture size of camera, the smaller the number the bigger the opening

- Exposure: Shutter speed, amount of time for light to enter

- ISO: Sensitivity of the camera, lower ISOs (lower sensitivity) produces less "noise" in images

# PROCESS

- Camera Setup:
  - ISO: 100
  - Active D-Lighting Turned Off
  - Focal Length: 18mm

- Apertures Tested:
  - F22 , F9, F3.5

- Took 5 images with each aperture, increasing shutter speed by a factor of 8
  - 1/4000 sec
  - 1/500 sec
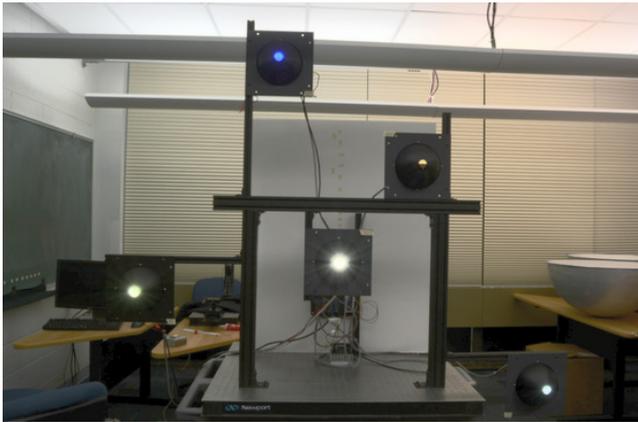  - 1/60 sec
  - 1/8 sec
  - 1 sec

# SOFTWARE OVERVIEW

- HDRI images were composed using 4 free, publicly available software:
  - HDRGEN (Mac Only)
  - RAW2HDR (Mac Only)
  - LuminanceHDR (Ver. 2.4.0)
  - Bracket (Ver. 1.0.0 Beta)

- Photosphere used to view and analyze HDR images

- Note: WebHDR and Photosphere create HDR images using the HDRGEN engine
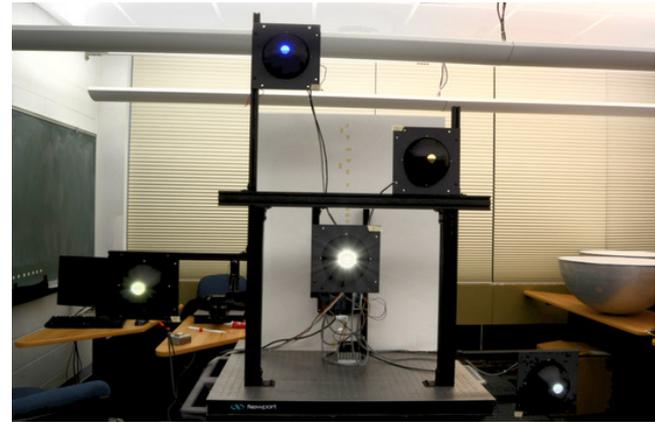
# SOFTWARE AVAILABILITY

- HDRGEN
  - Available on Mac only
  - http://www.anyhere.com/

- RAW2HDR
  - Available on Mac only
  - http://www.anyhere.com/gward/pickup/raw2hdr.tgz

- LuminanceHDR
  - Available on any platform
  - http://qtpfsgui.sourceforge.net/

- Bracket
  - Available on any platform
  - http://www.ceng.metu.edu.tr/~akyuz/bracket/bracket.html

- WebHDR
  - Available online
  - Same engine as HDRGEN
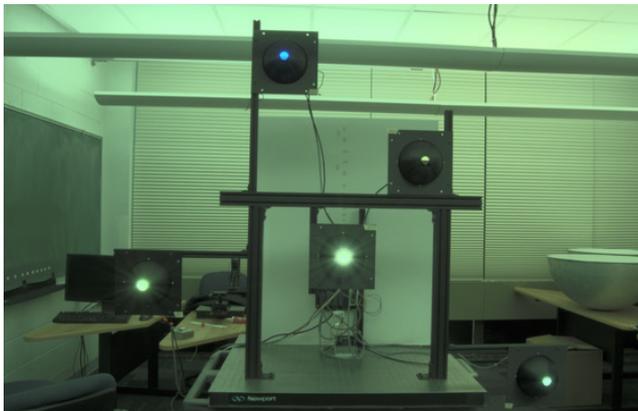  - http://www.jaloxa.eu/webhdr/roll-your-own.shtml

# SOFTWARE PERFORMANCE

- HDRGEN



- Luminance HDR



- RAW2HDR



- Bracket
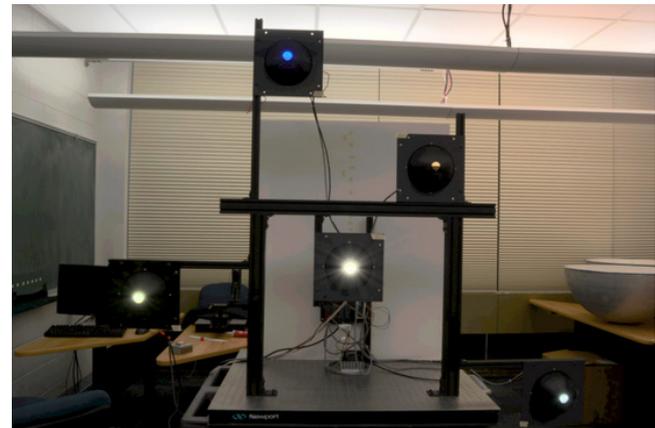
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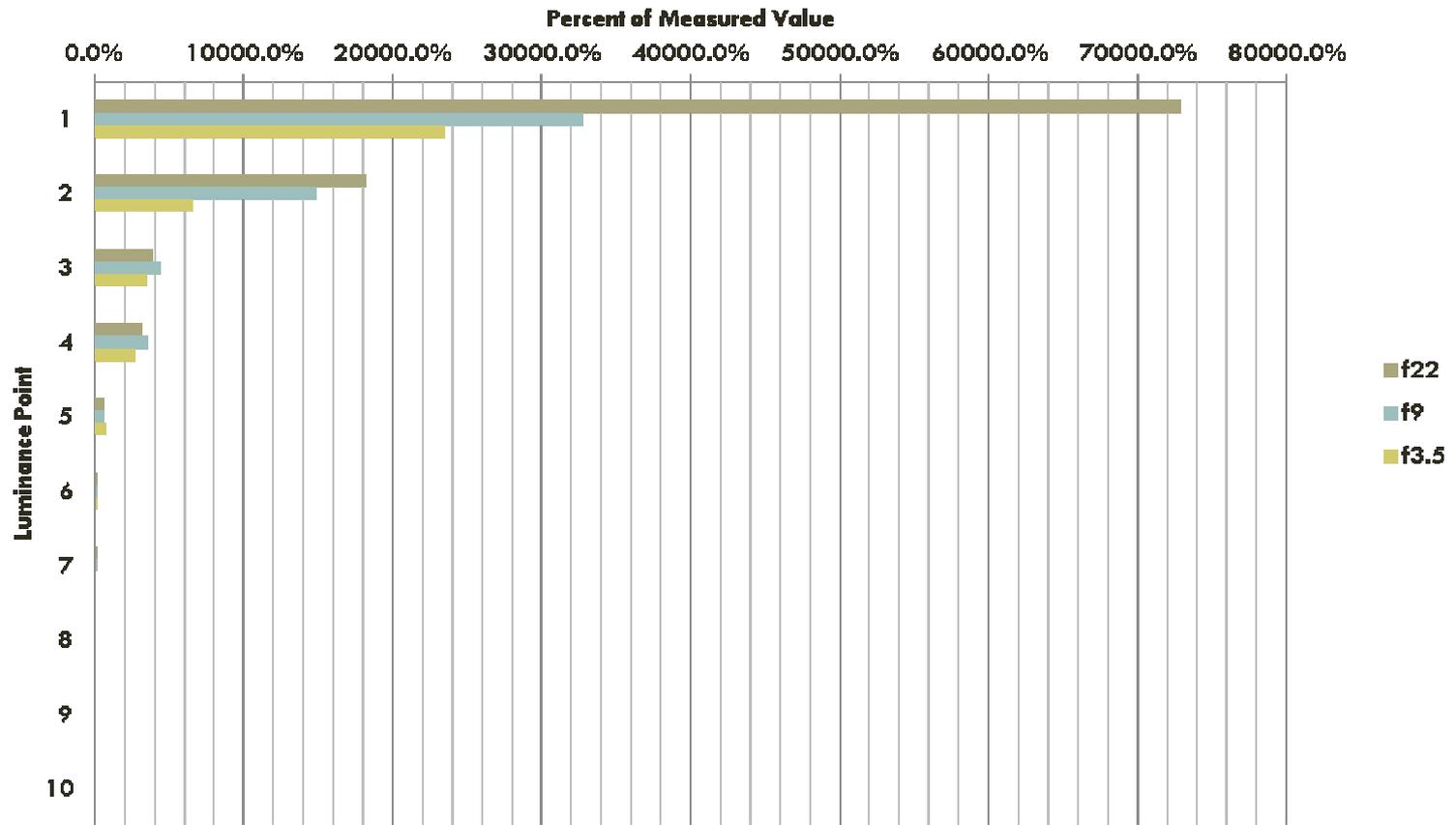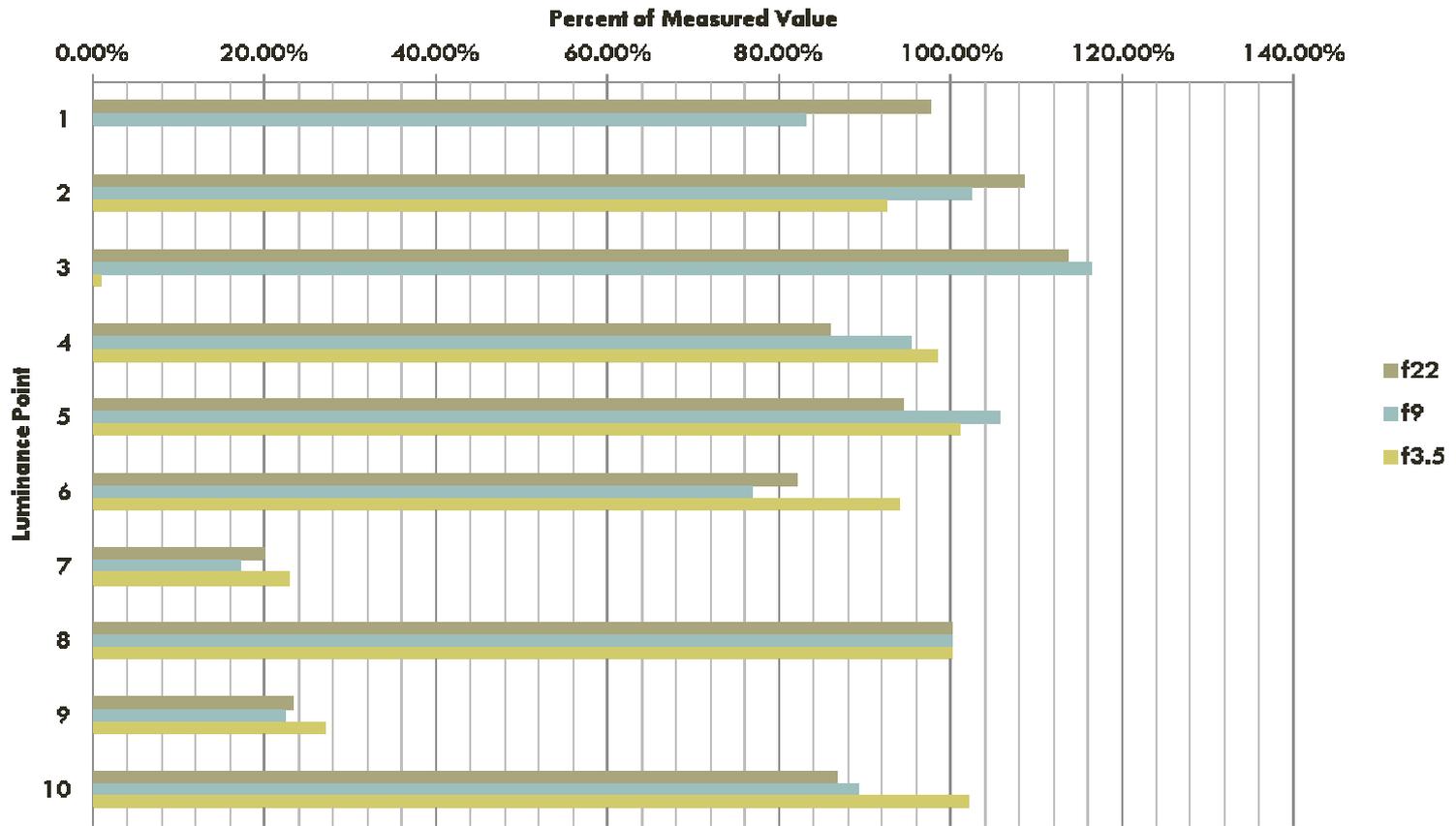# SOFTWARE PERFORMANCE — HDRGEN
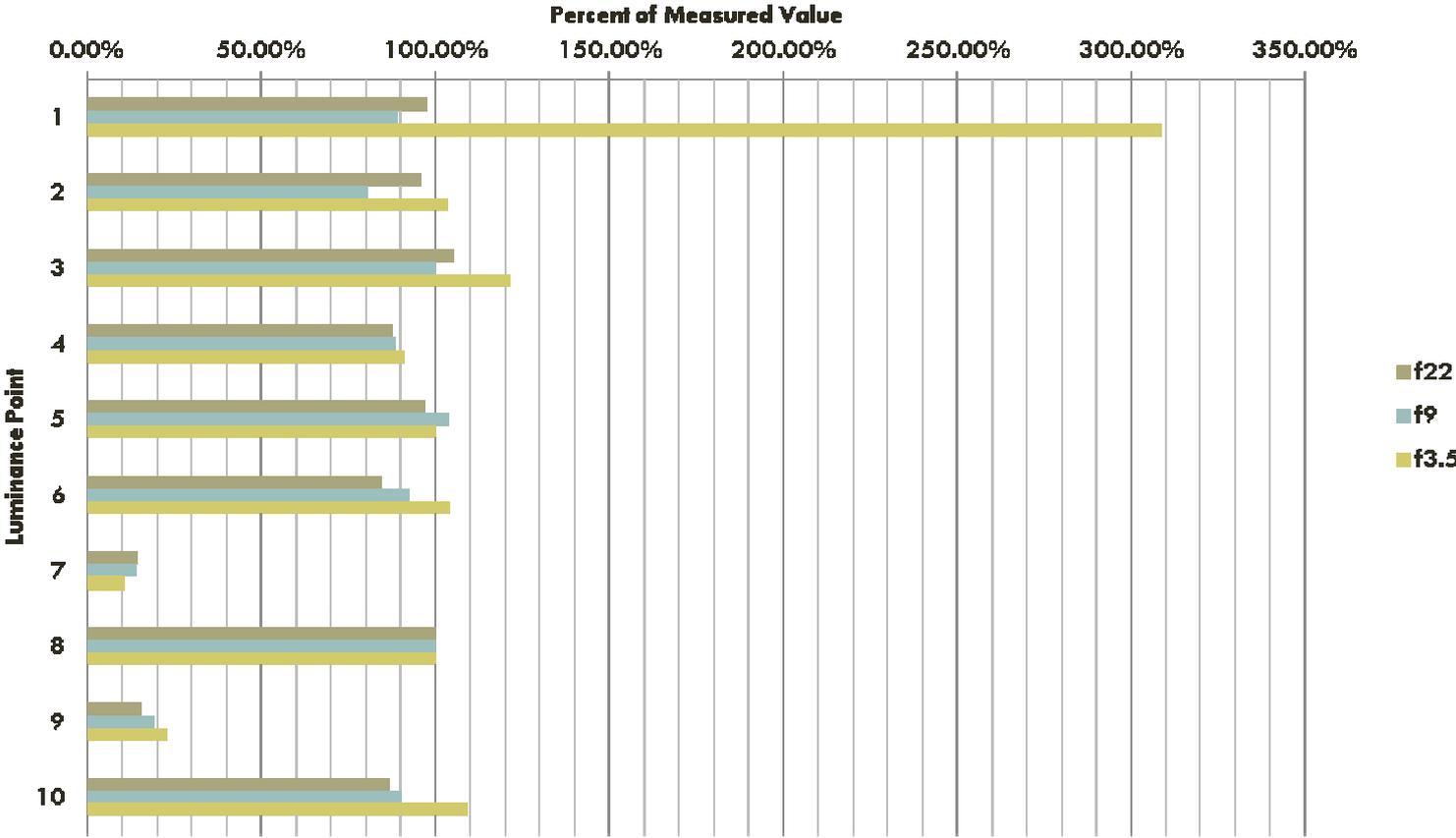
# SOFTWARE PERFORMANCE — RAW2HDR
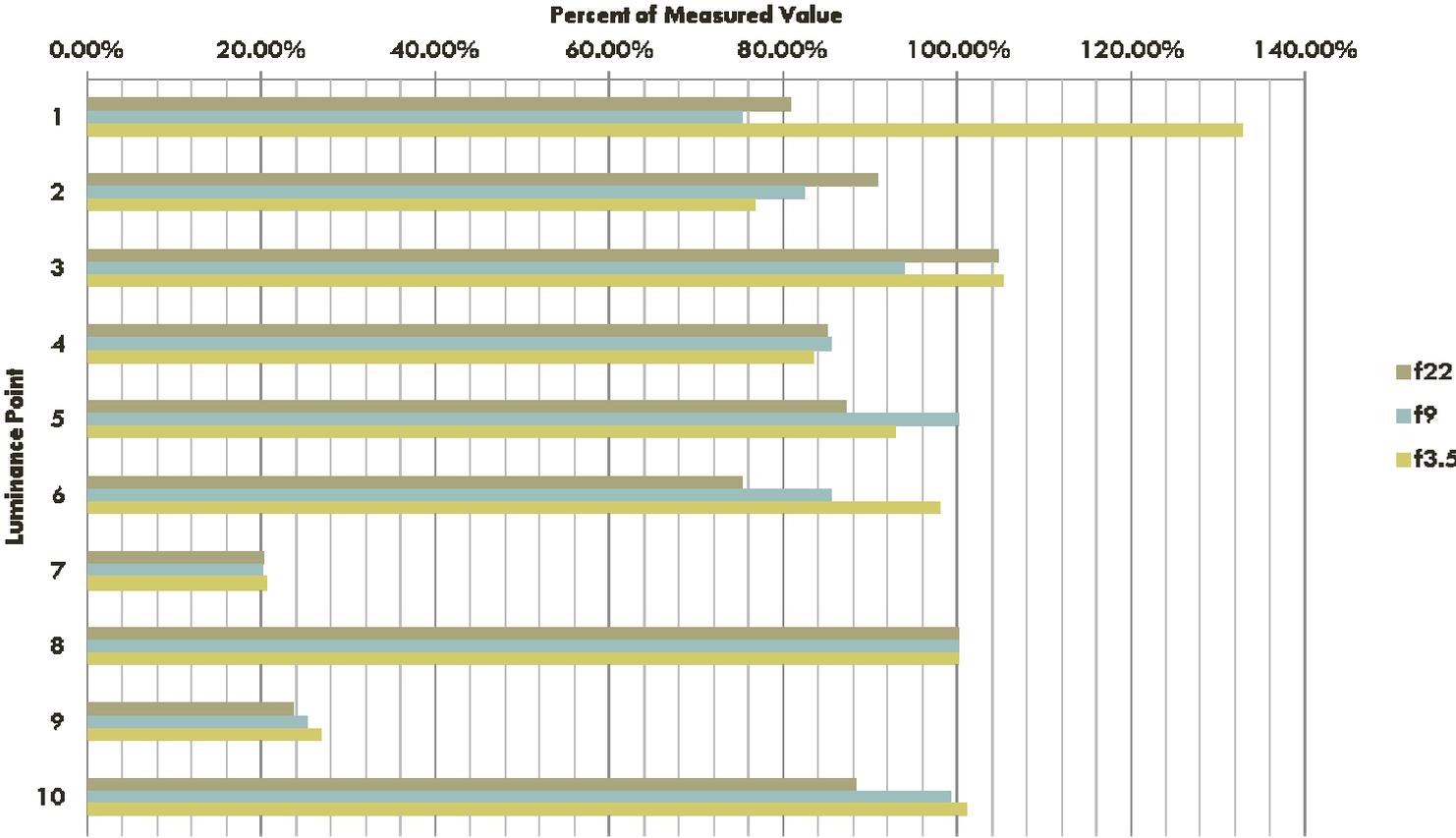
# SOFTWARE PERFORMANCE — LUMINANCE HDR

# SOFTWARE PERFORMANCE — BRACKET



**Percent of Measured Value**

Luminance Point (y-axis): 1 through 10

Legend: f22, f9, f3.5
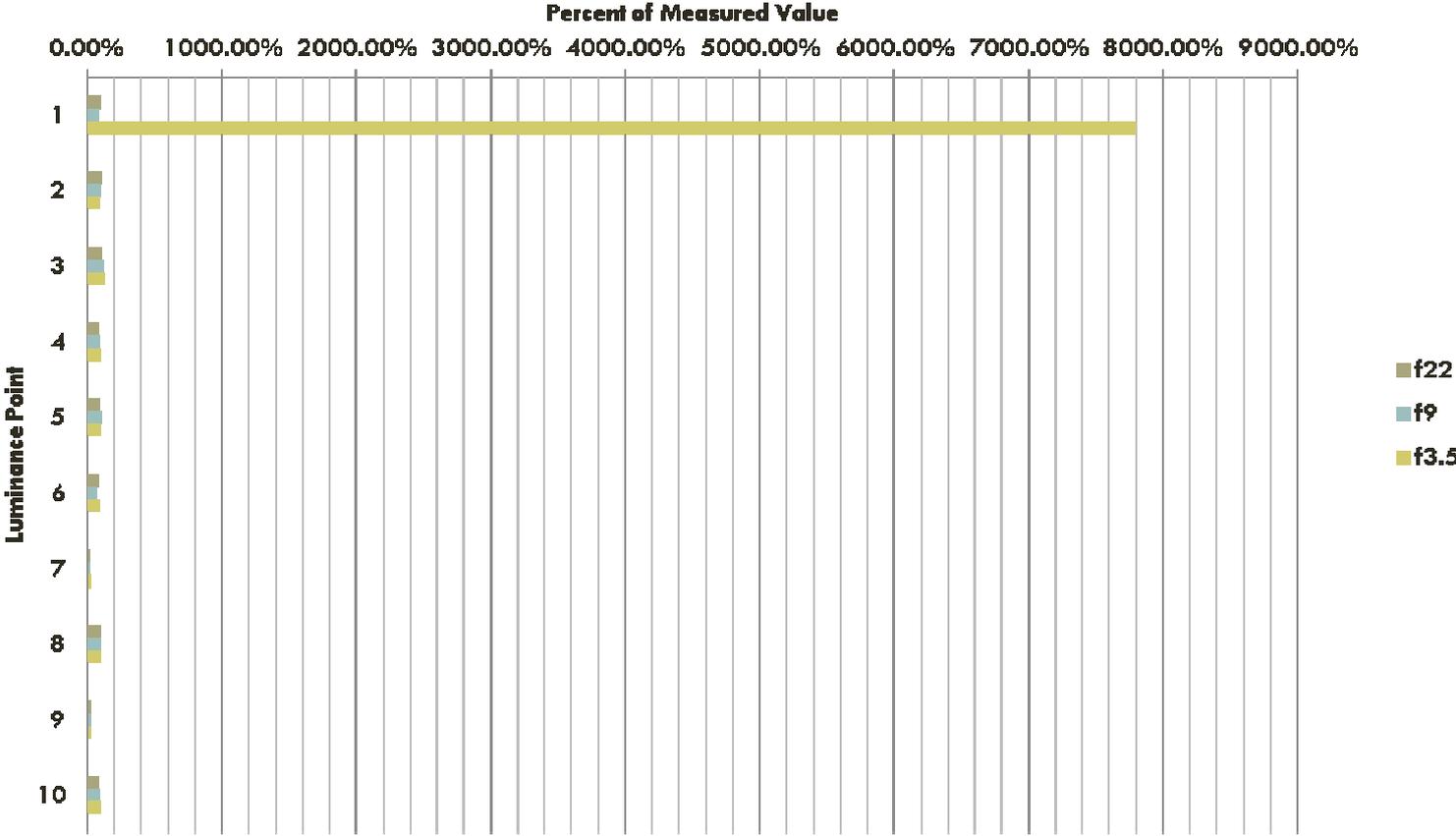
# SOFTWARE PERFORMANCE – BRACKET

# PRELIMINARY CONCLUSIONS

- Smaller apertures are better for high luminances.

- Luminance measurements of saturated color are unreliable.

- HDRGEN and RAW2HDR are best performing options.

- LuminanceHDR performs very poorly.

# FUTURE PLANS

- Vignetting Effects

- Color Effects
  - Spectral Sensitivity of Camera vs Luminance Meter

- Apply to Luminance Photometry of Inhomogeneous Luminaires

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

# QUESTIONS OR SUGGESTIONS?

# REFERENCES

DiLaura, David L., MS, and Wai-Lam Chu, FIES. "Improved Near-Field Illuminance Calculations Using Far-Field Photometry and Luminance Scans." *Journal of the Illuminating Engineering Society* (1995). PDF.

Guglielmetti, Rob, and Jennifer Scheib. *High Dynamic Range Imaging Workshop*. N.p.: National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 2013. PPT.