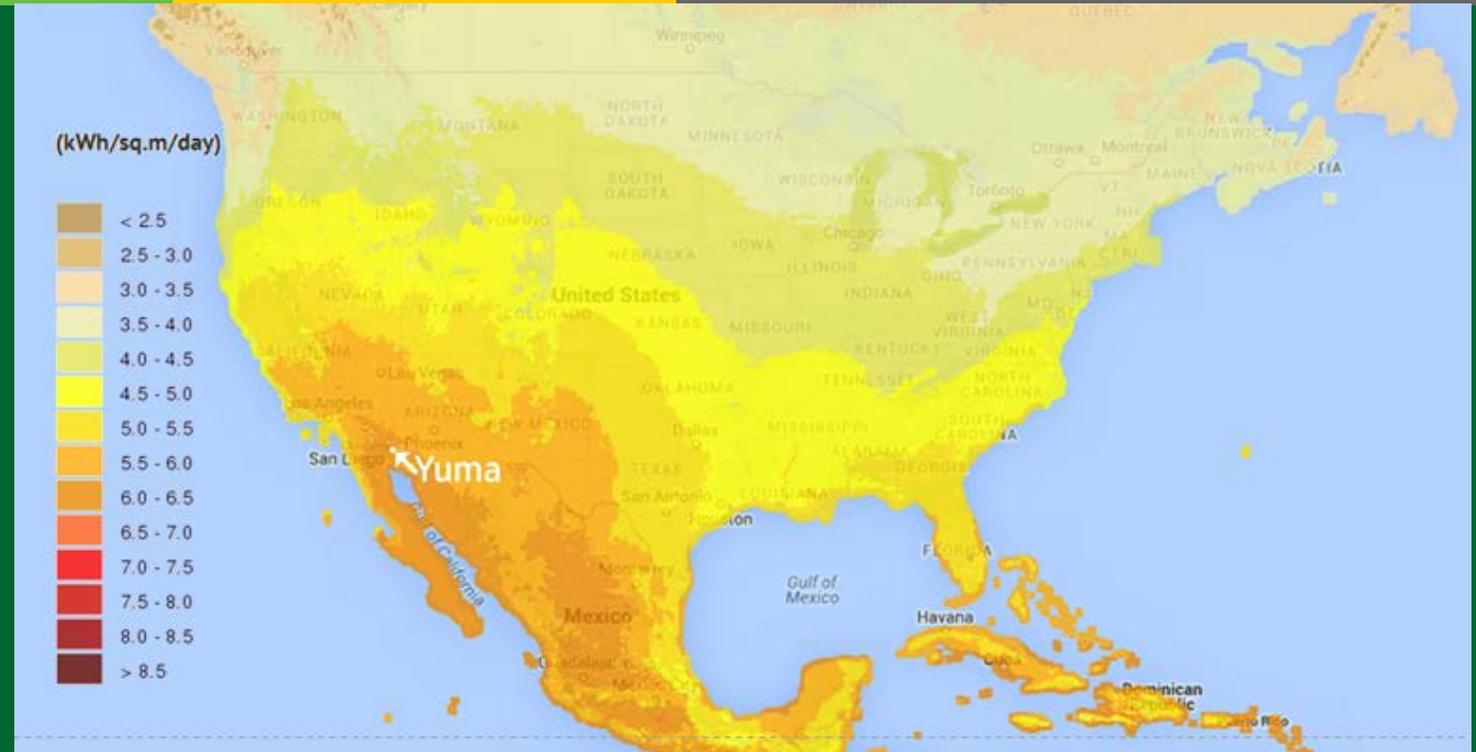


Real-World Studies: Measuring LEDs in Yuma



CORM Annual Technical Conference

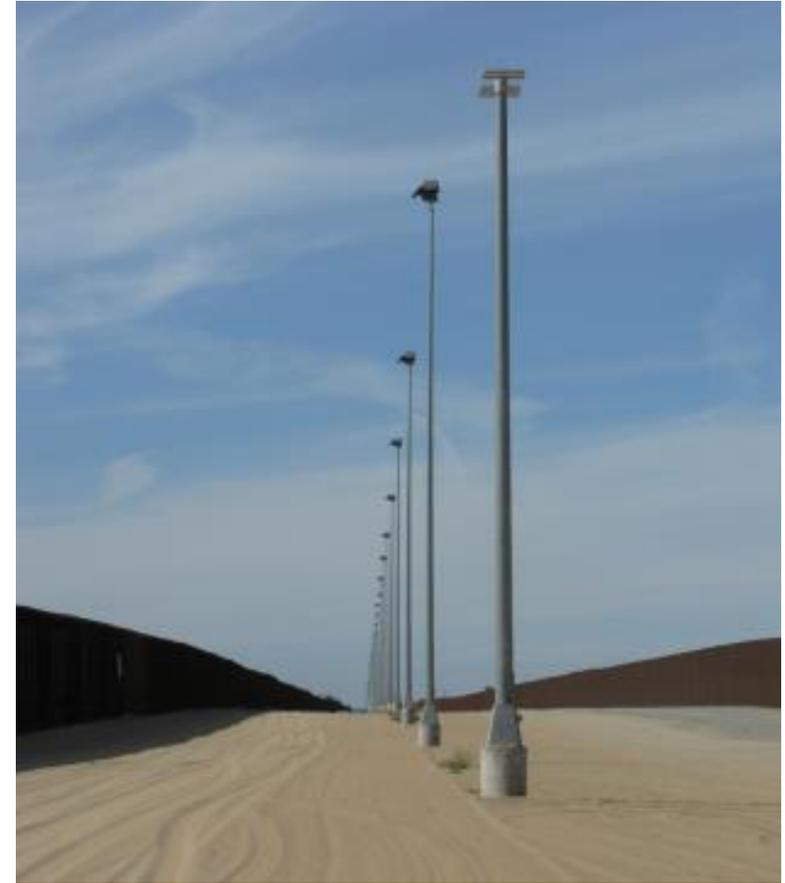
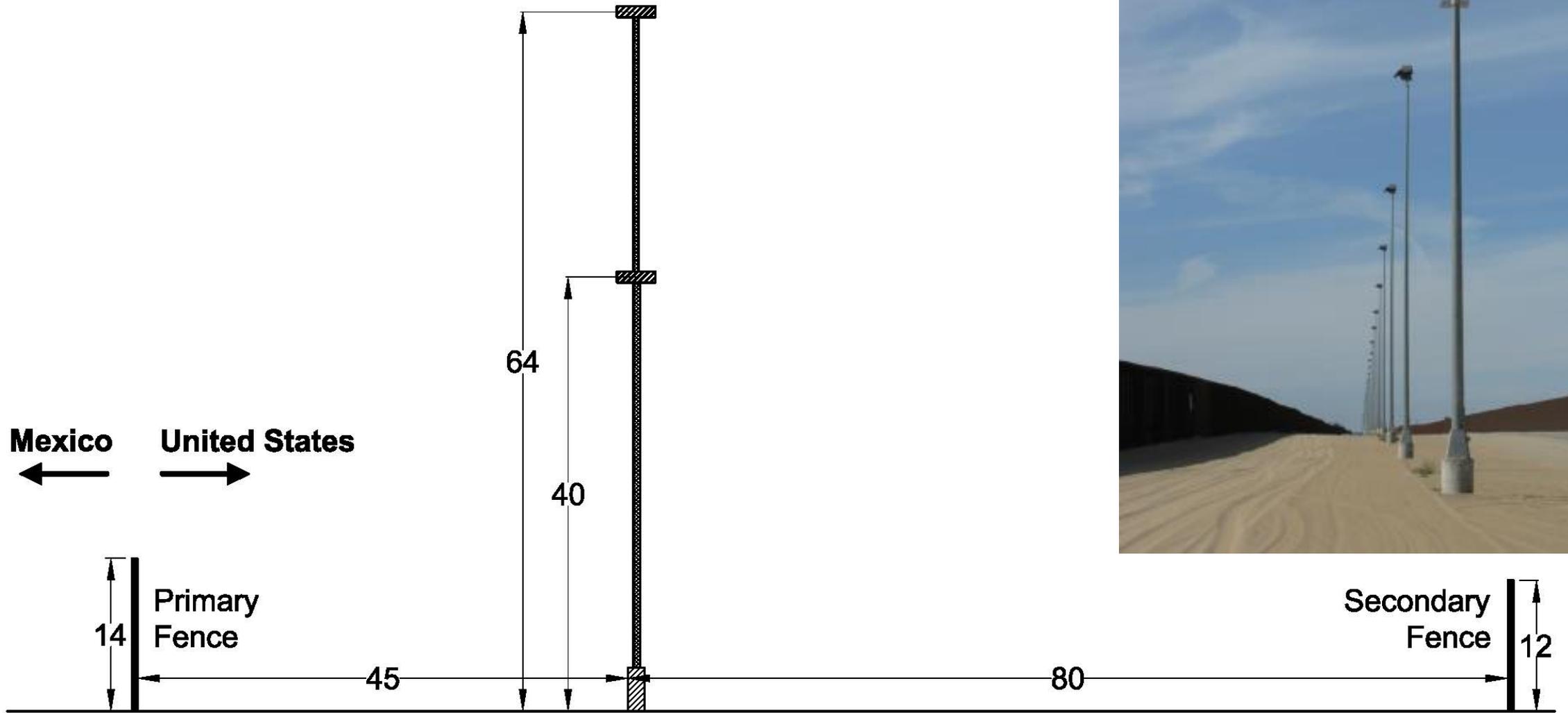
May 2016

Andrea Wilkerson, Ph.D., LC

Lighting Research Engineer

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Background

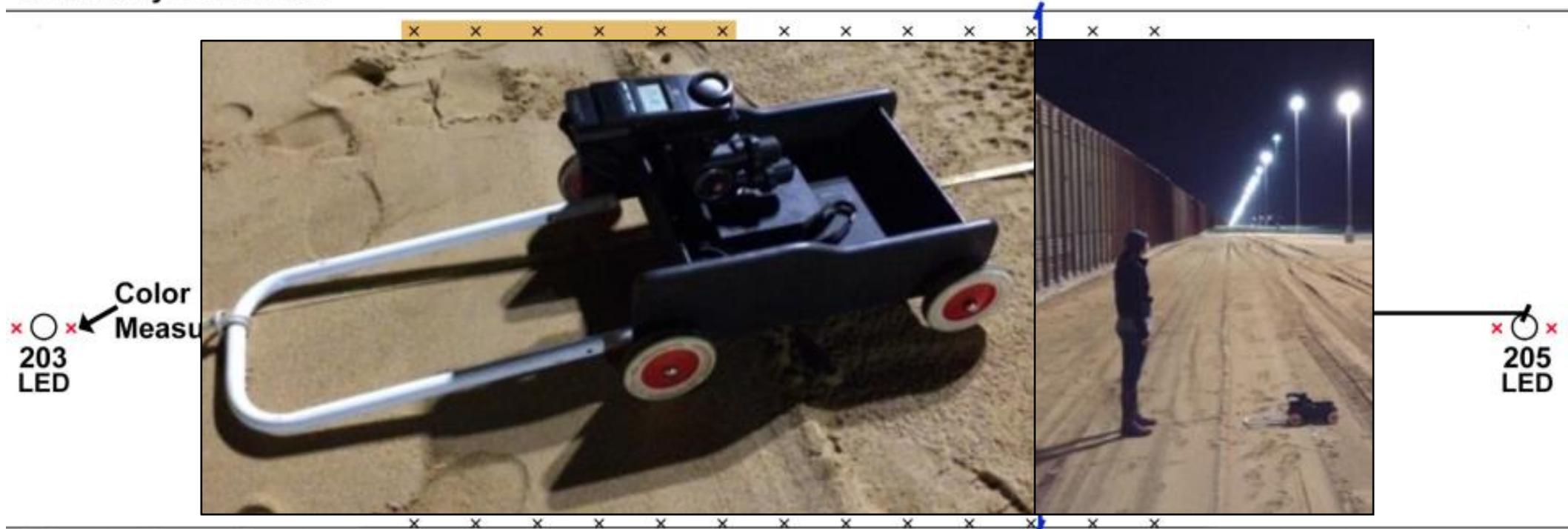


Background

- 15 x 15 ft. grid
- 9.5 in. above the ground
- 4 ft. and 8 ft. along the fence

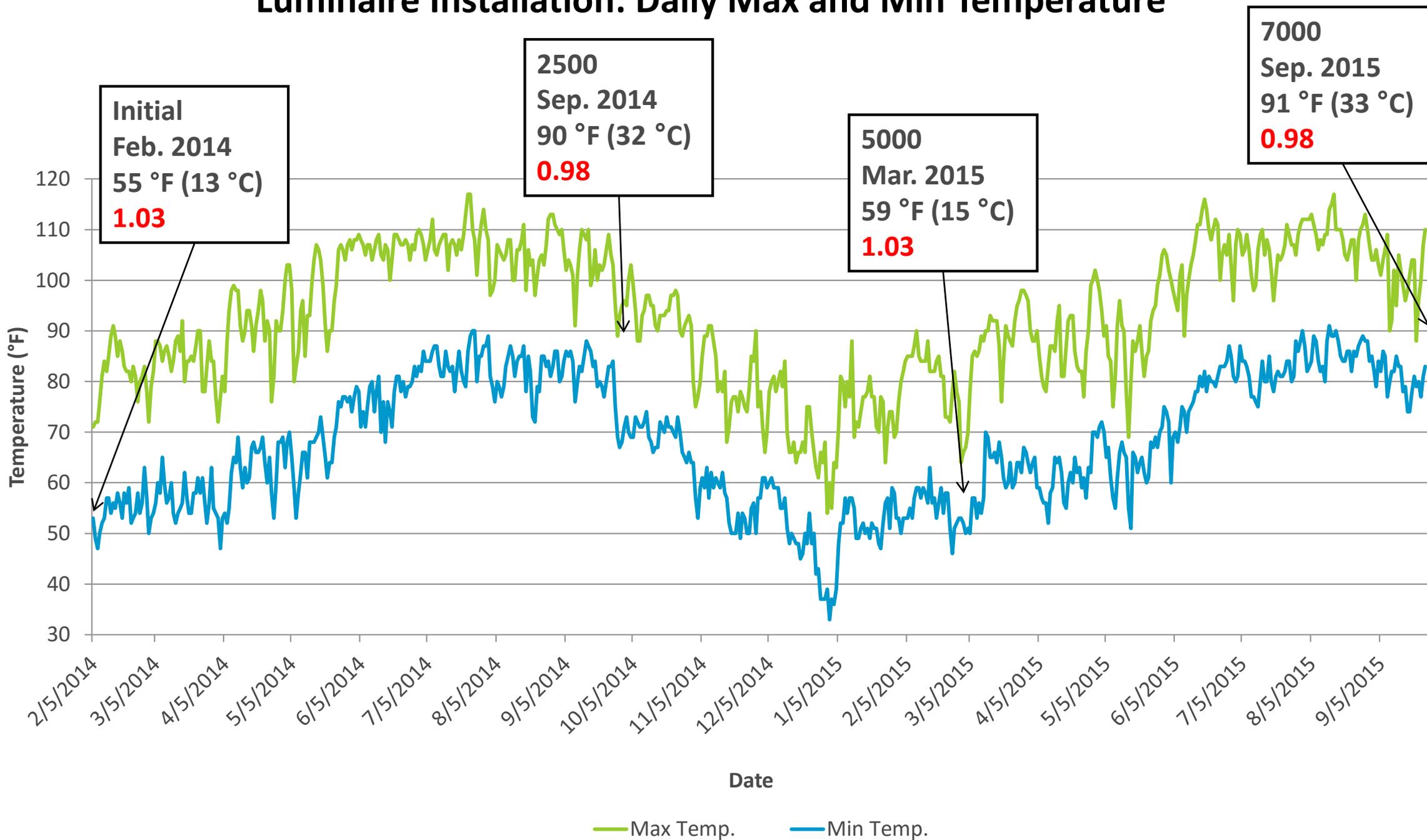


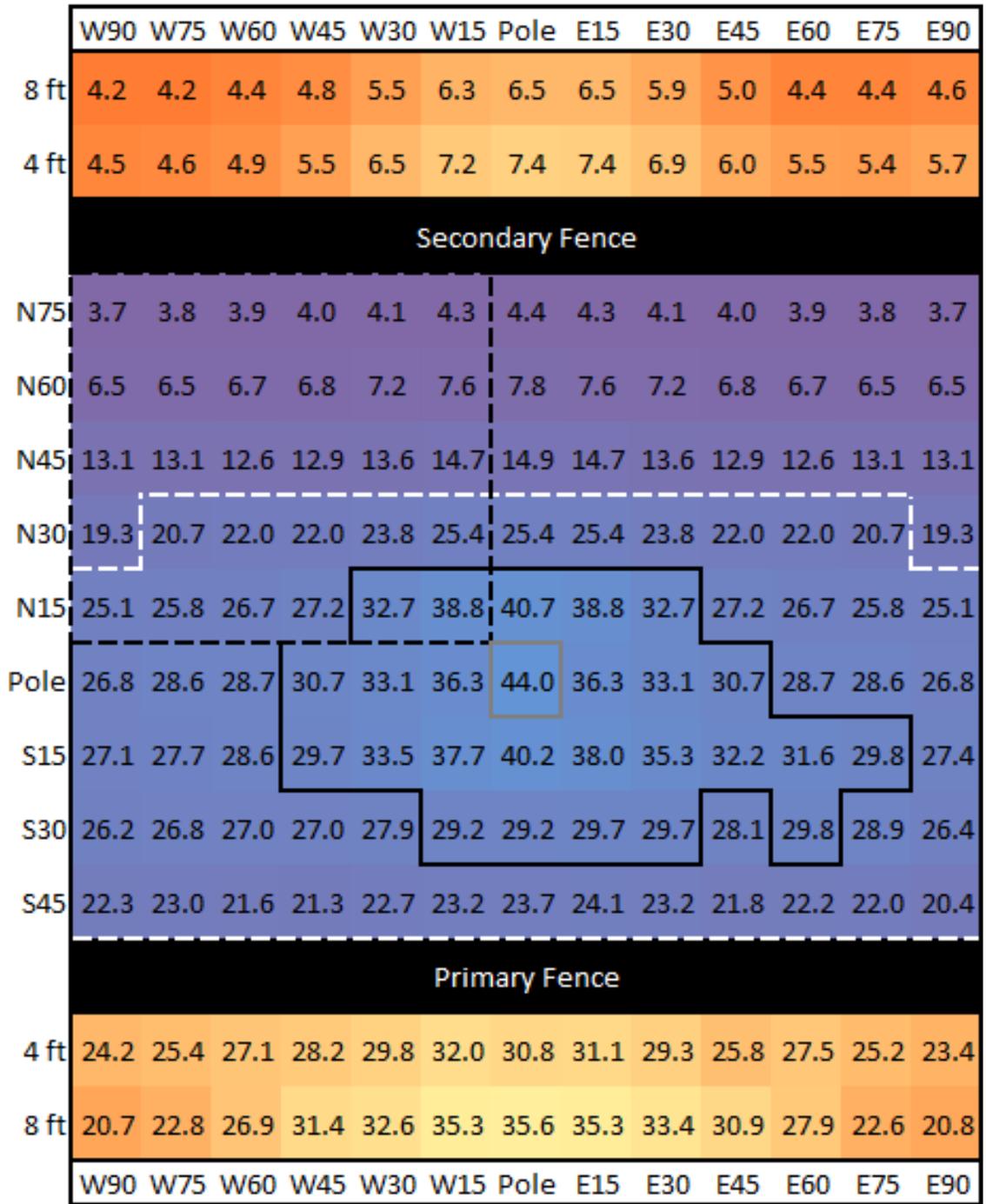
Secondary Fence Line



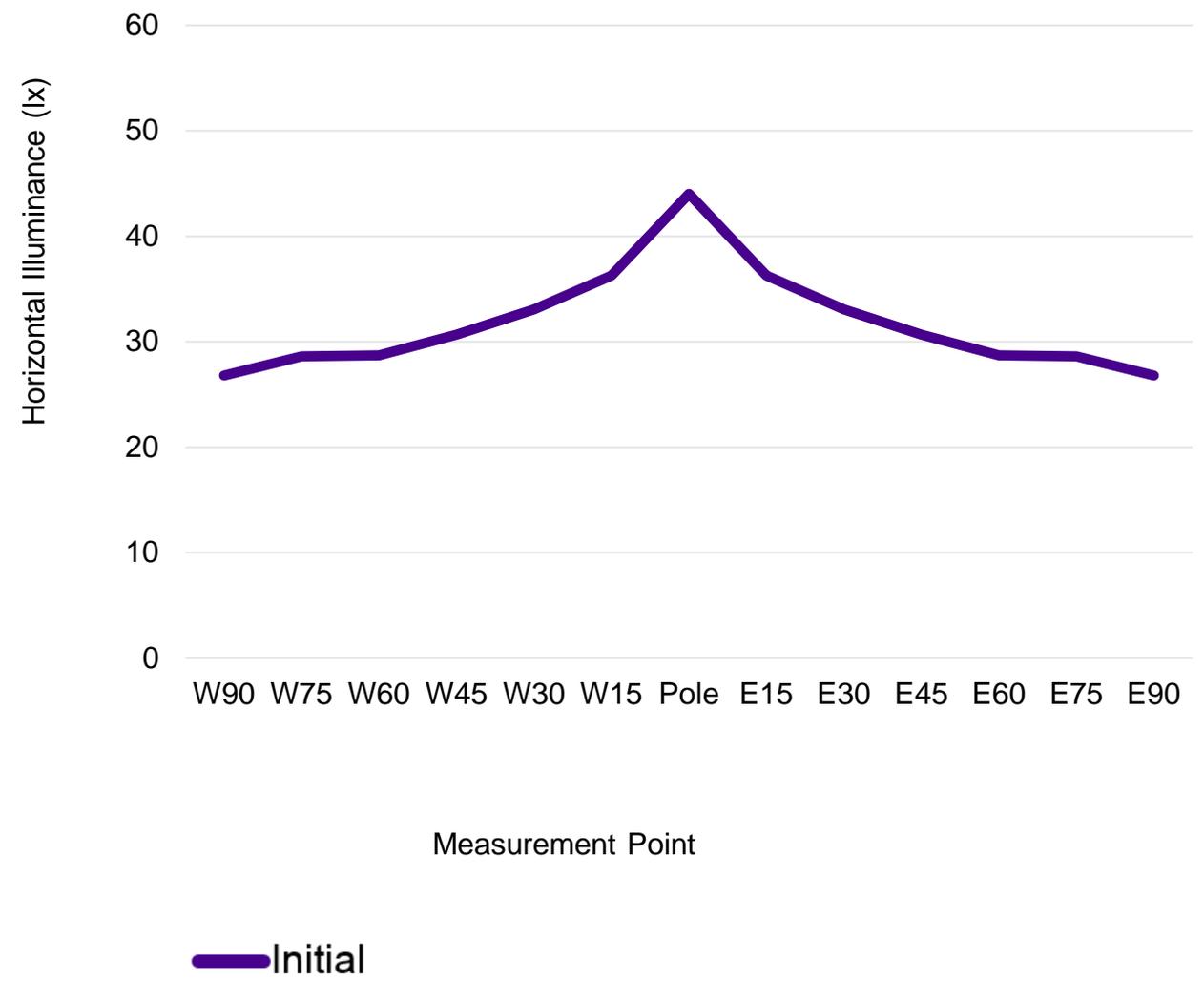
Primary Fence Line

Luminaire Installation: Daily Max and Min Temperature

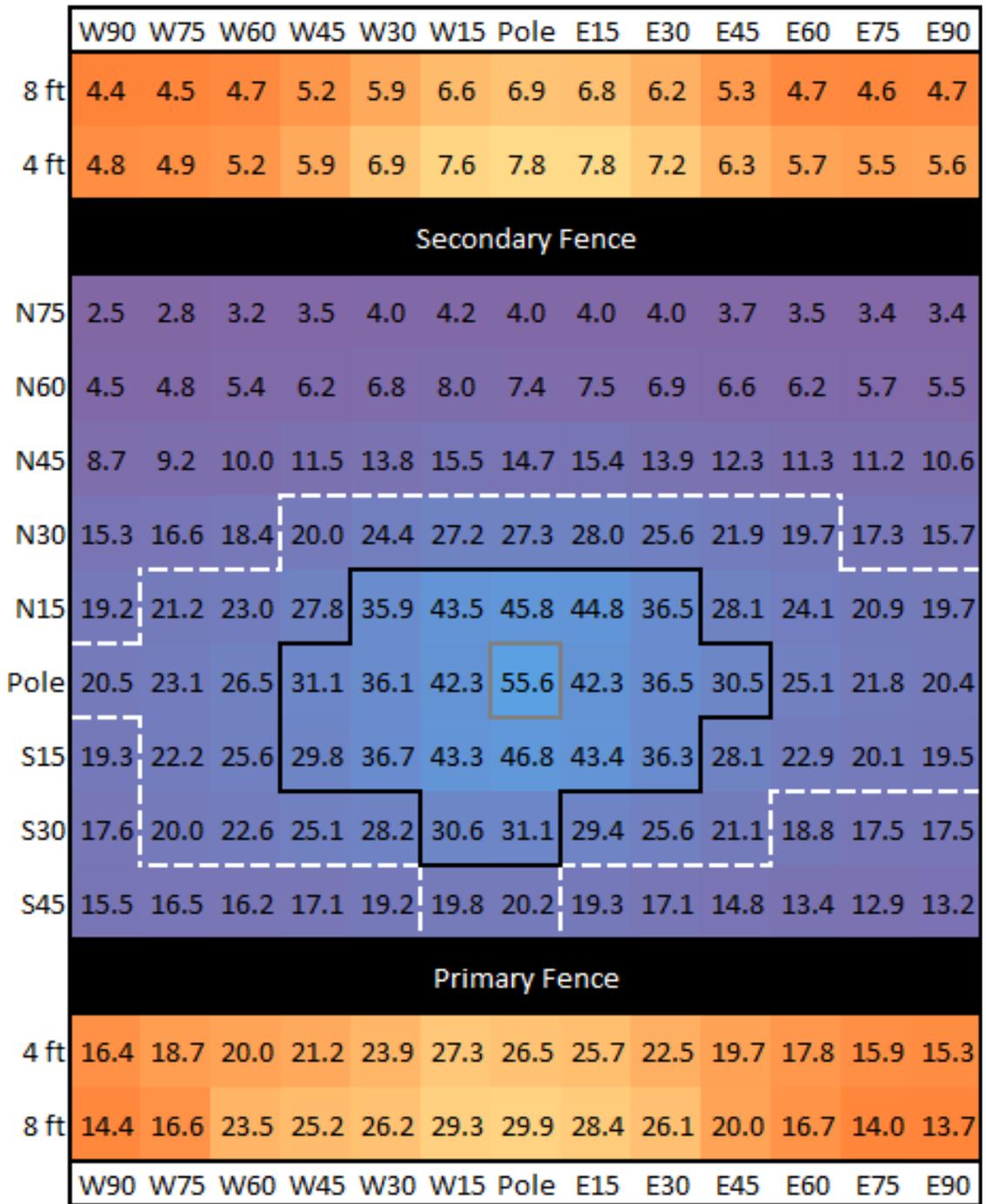




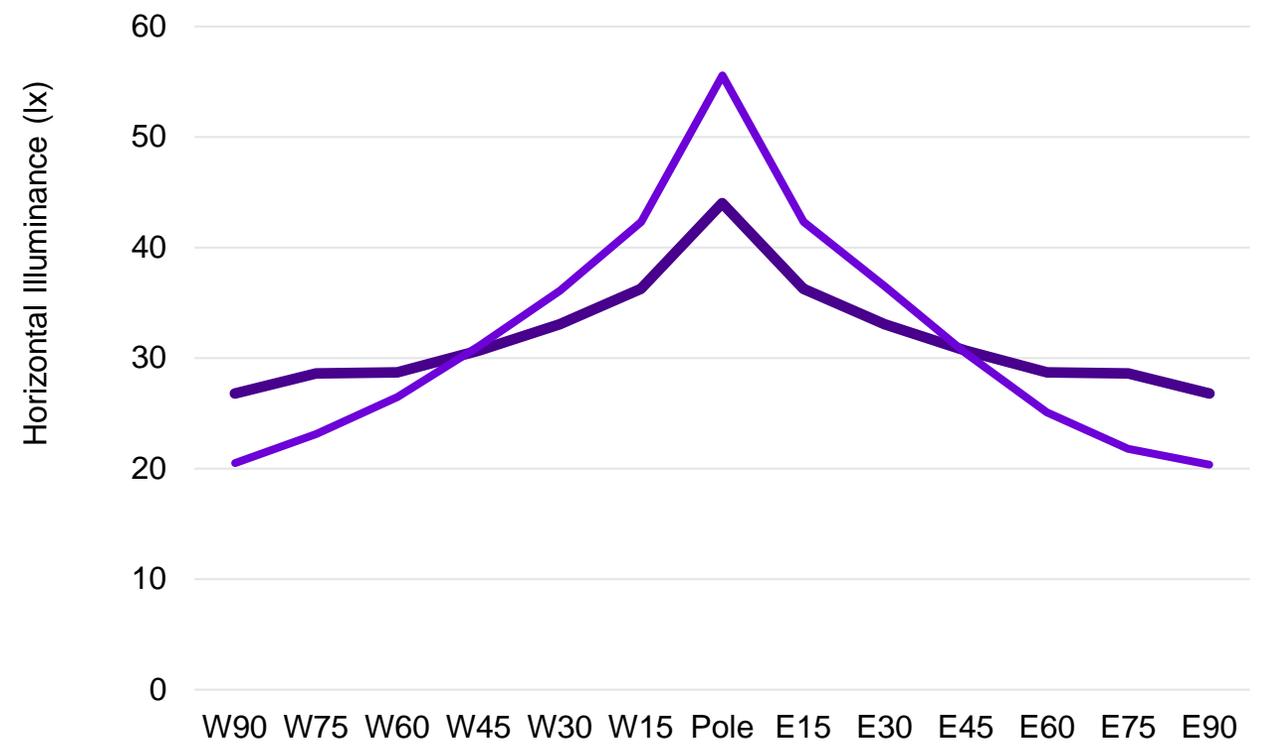
**Initial
Illuminance Measurements
Feb 2014**



Initial

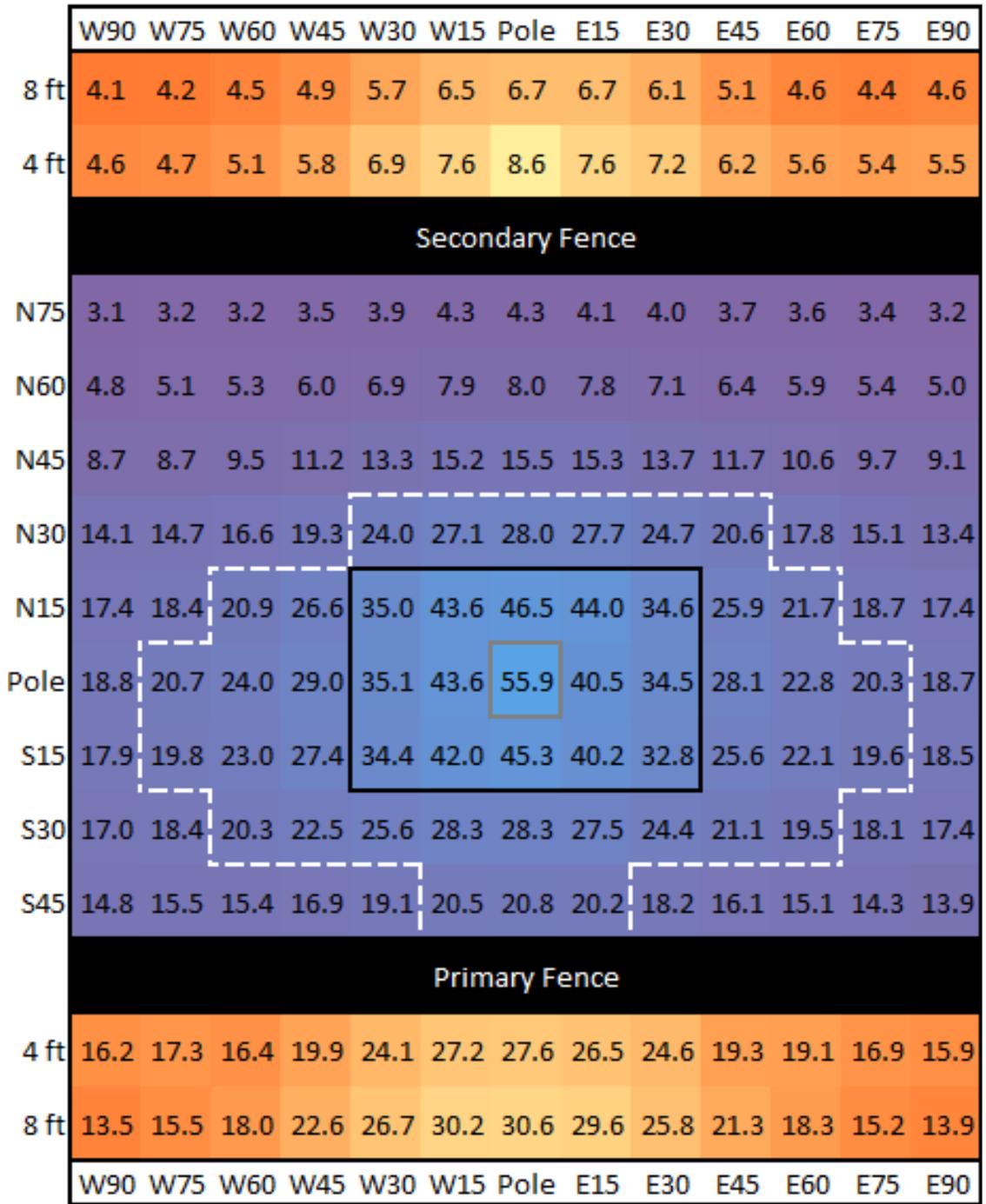


2500 hr
Illuminance Measurements
Sep 2014

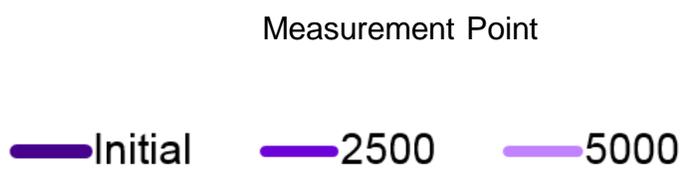
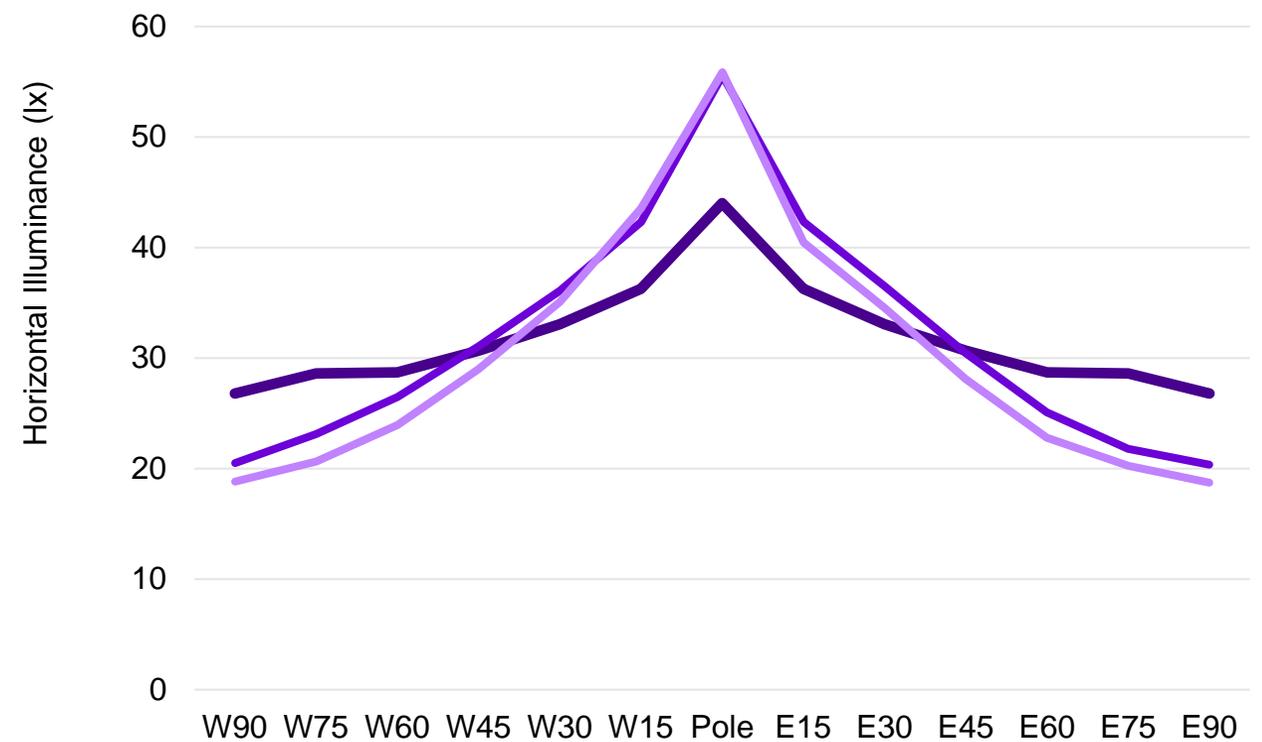


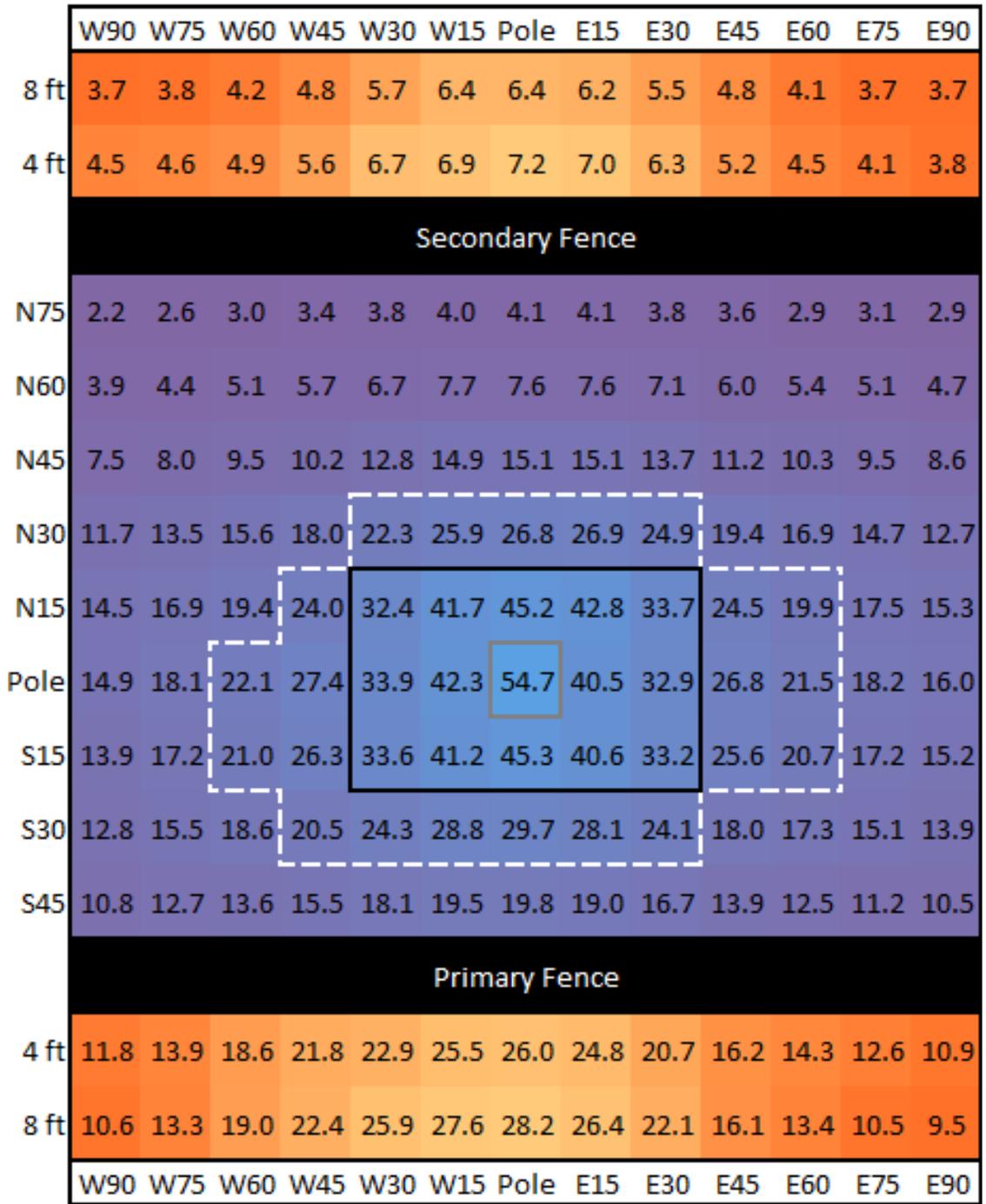
Measurement Point

— Initial — 2500

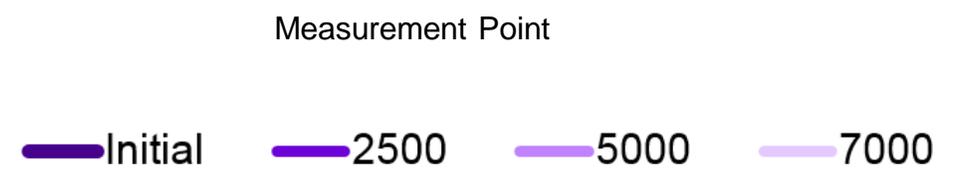
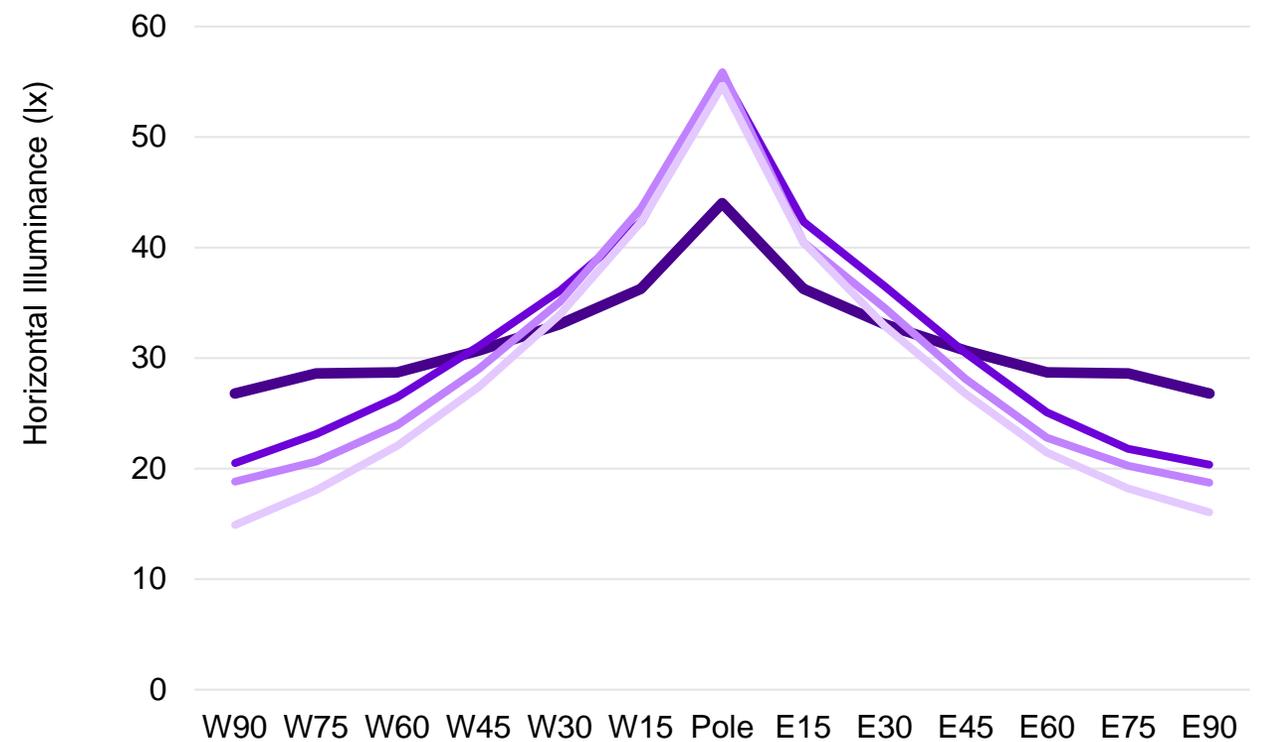


5000 hr
Illuminance Measurements
Mar 2015





7000 hr
Illuminance Measurements
Sep 2015



7000 hr – Initial

Initial

Sep '15 – Feb '14

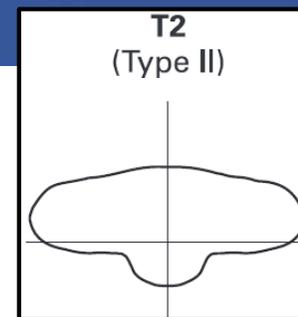
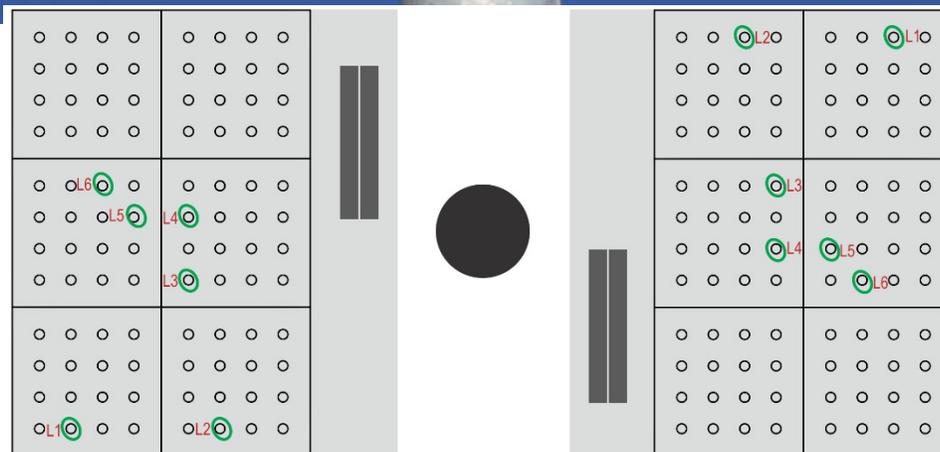
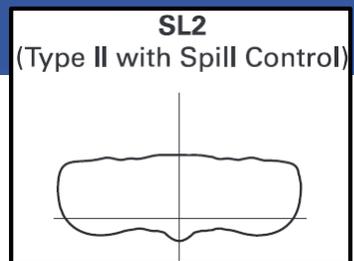
Feb '14

		W90	W75	W60	W45	W30	W15	Pole	E15	E30	E45	E60	E75	E90
Vertical	8 ft	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.18	0.21
	4 ft	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.34
Secondary Fence														
Horizontal	N75							0.08	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.26	0.19	0.22
	N60							0.03	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.27
	N45							0.02	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.34
	N30							0.05	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.23	0.29	0.34
	N15							0.11	0.10	0.03	0.10	0.25	0.32	0.39
	Pole	0.44	0.37	0.23	0.11	0.03	0.17	0.24	0.12	0.01	0.13	0.25	0.36	0.40
Vertical	S15	0.49	0.38	0.27	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.13	0.07	0.06	0.21	0.34	0.42	0.44
	S30	0.51	0.42	0.31	0.24	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.19	0.36	0.42	0.48	0.47
	S45	0.52	0.45	0.37	0.27	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.44	0.49	0.48
Primary Fence														
Vertical	4 ft	0.51	0.45	0.31	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.20	0.29	0.37	0.48	0.50	0.54
	8 ft	0.49	0.42	0.29	0.29	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.25	0.34	0.48	0.52	0.54	0.54
		W90	W75	W60	W45	W30	W15	Pole	E15	E30	E45	E60	E75	E90

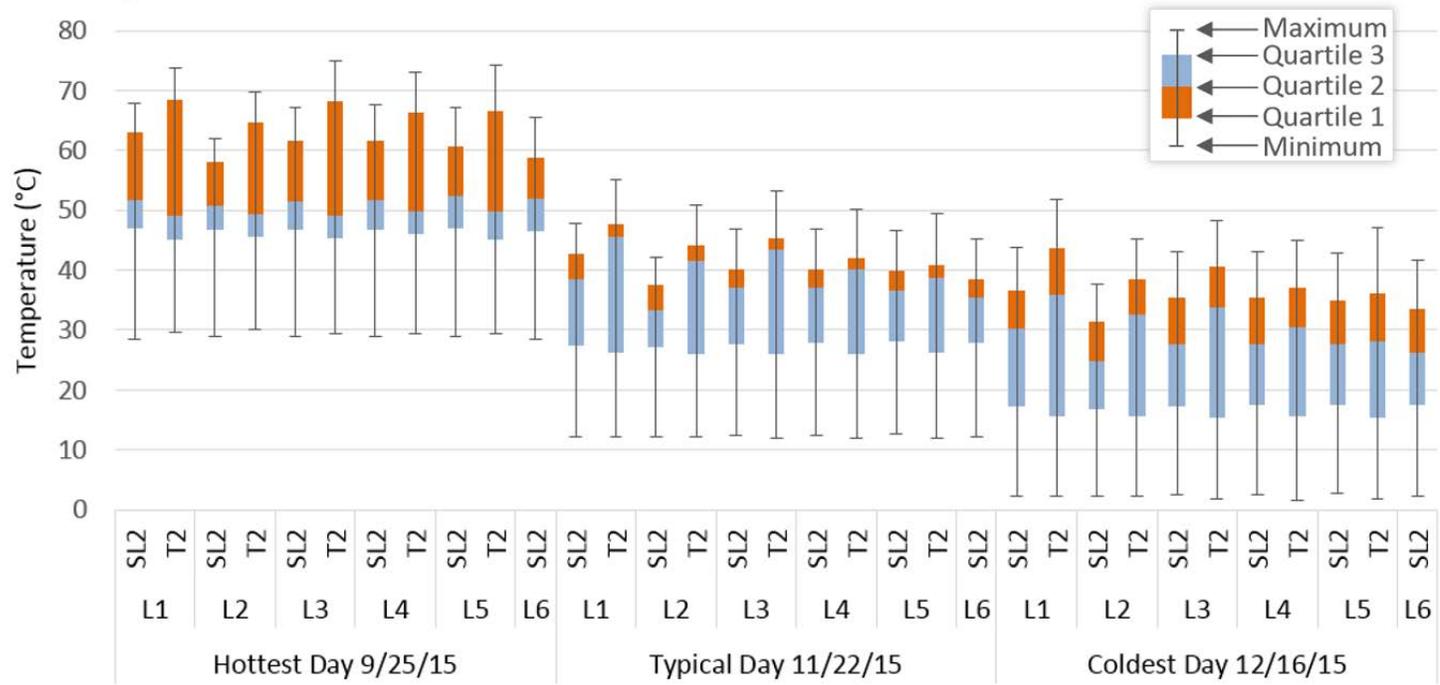
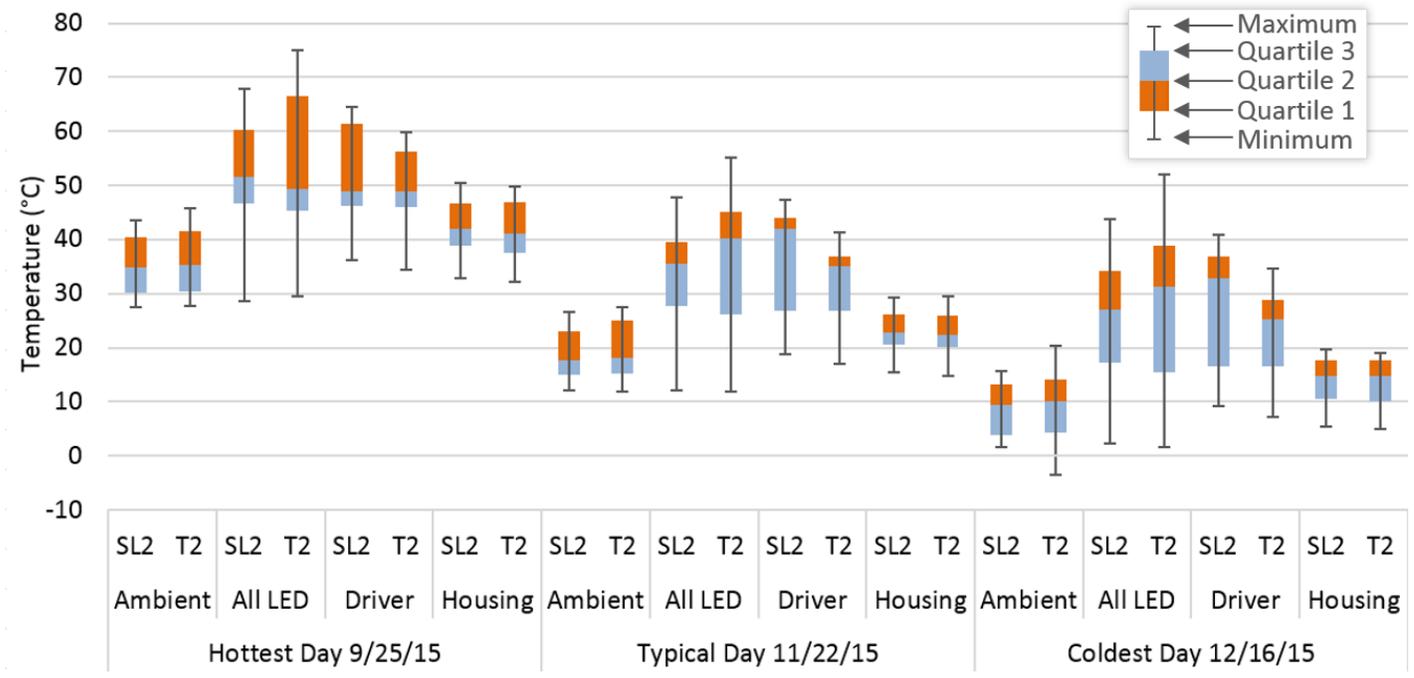


Possible Causes of Changes

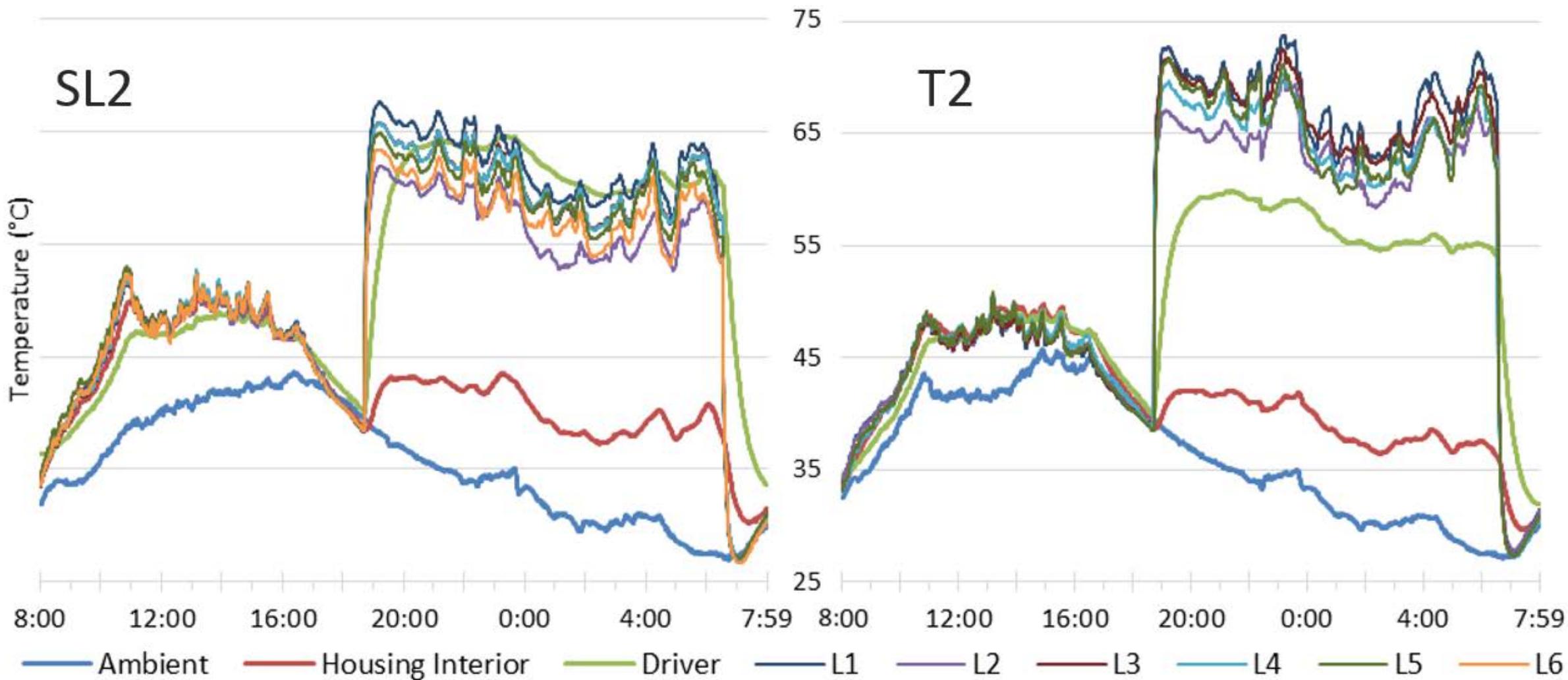
- Dirt Depreciation
- LED Depreciation
- Lens Material
- Driver
- Measurement Error
- Orientation of Luminaires
- Electrical Changes



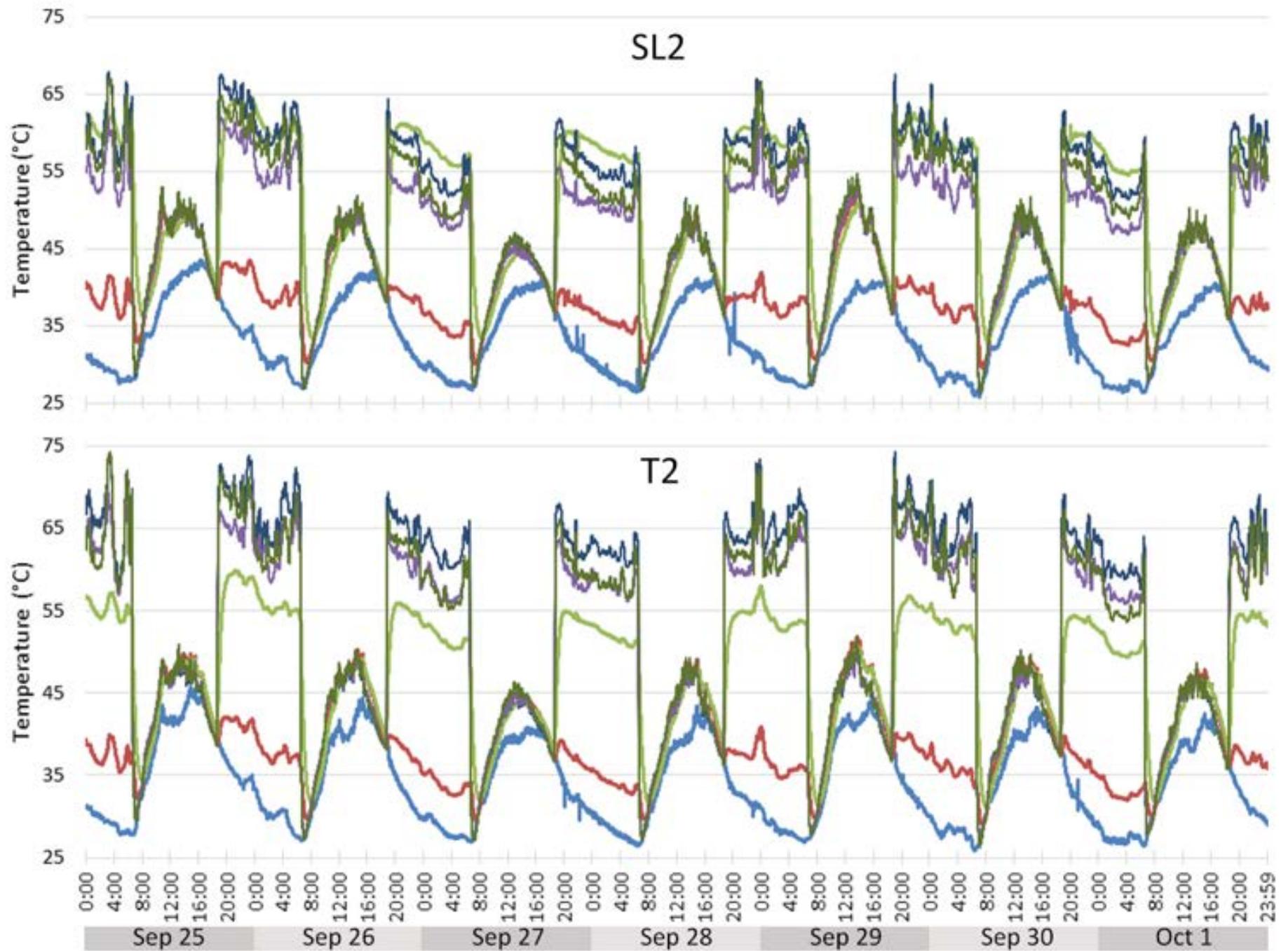
Temperature Measurement Box and Whisker Plots



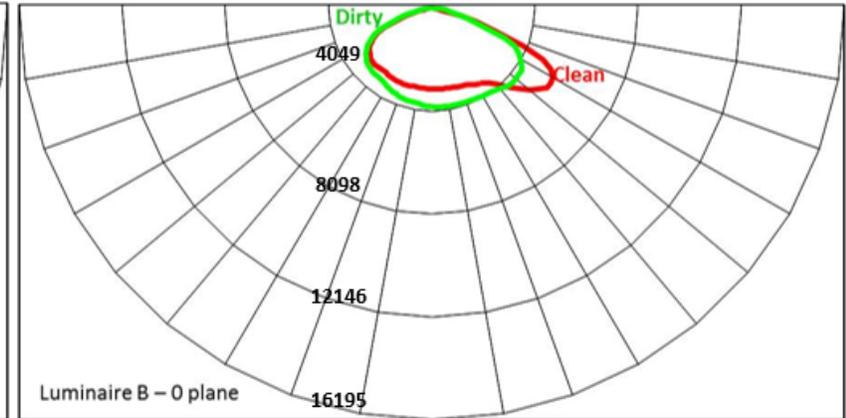
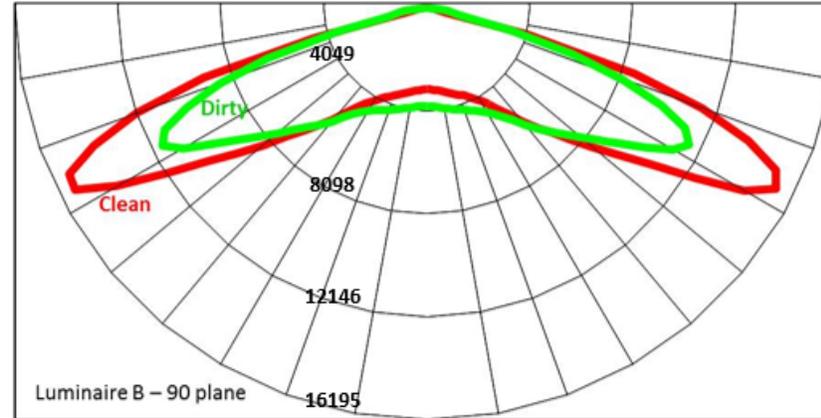
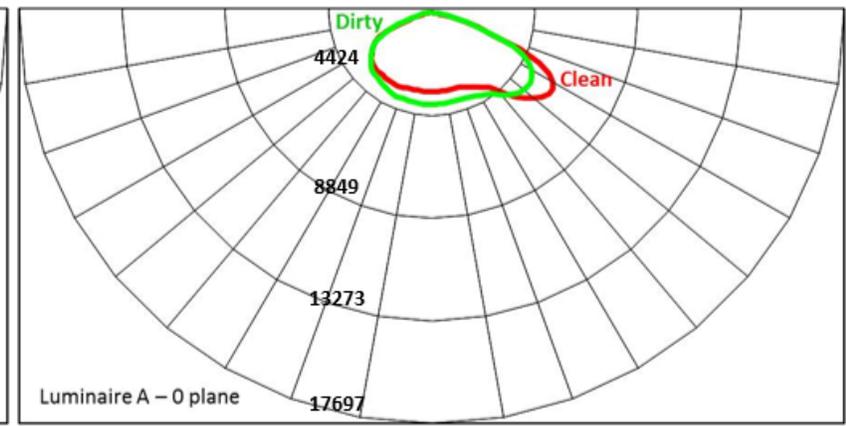
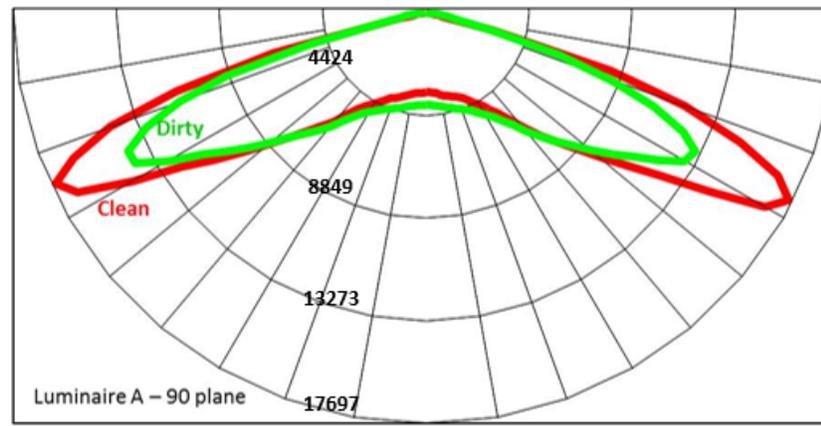
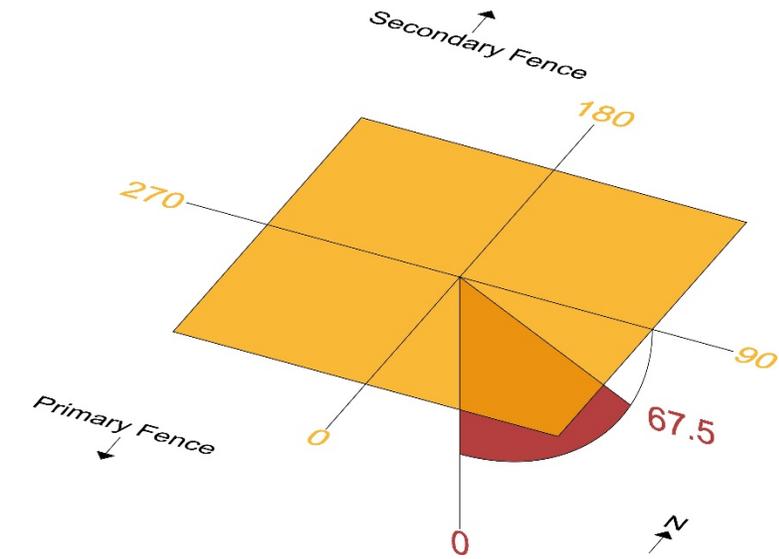
Thermocouple Measurements: September 25 8:00 am to September 26 7:59 am, 2015



Thermocouple Measurements: September 25 to October 1, 2015



Lab Testing: Clean vs. Dirty



Test	Total Output (lumens)	Peak Intensity at 90° Horizontal Angle (candela) ^b	Peak Intensity at 0° Horizontal Angle (candela) ^c	Intensity at Nadir (candela)
Dirty B Eaton	24,956	11,643	4,226	3,883
Clean B Eaton	27,472	15,471	5,565	3,218
Percent Change Due to Dirt	-9.2%	-24.7%	-24.1%	+20.7%
Dirty A Eaton ^a	27,782	12,970	5,208	3,990
Clean A Eaton ^a	29,881	17,558	6,138	3,436
Percent Change Due to Dirt	-7.0%	-26.1%	-15.2%	+16.1%